Final Exam

Math 151

Name:

Directions: You may use a calculator for this exam. If you have a TI-89 or TI-93, talk to me first. If you don't have a graphing calculator and would like to see the graph of a function, see me. In either case, you must justify every answer — simply saying that your graphing calculator showed you the answer will give you very little credit.

- 1. Derivatives!
 - Let $f(x) = \sin(x^2 + 3)$.

Write out the definition of f'(3). Do not attempt to take the limit — just write out the definition. Using the various rules we proved in class, find f'(x).

Let $g(x) = \arctan(x)$.

Find $g(\sqrt{3})$.

Find g'(x). You may *not* simply write down the answer.

2. More Derivatives! In each case, find y'.

$$y = 3x^{2} + 2365e \ x^{19} \qquad \qquad y = \frac{\sin(x)}{\tan(x)}$$
$$y = \ln(x^{2} + \cos x) \qquad \qquad y^{4} + 3xy = \sin(y)$$
$$ye^{x} = 1 \qquad \qquad y = e^{x \cos x}$$

3. Integrals!

$$\int \frac{3}{1+x^2} dx \qquad \qquad \int x^4 + 3x^2 + 6x + \frac{2}{x} dx$$

$$\int \frac{x+4}{x+1} dx \qquad \qquad \int \cos(3x) dx$$

$$\int \frac{1}{2} e^{3x+4} dx \qquad \qquad \int 4^x dx$$

- 4. Cesium-137 is a byproduct of nuclear fission, and has a half-life of about 30 years. Unfortunately for us, it has many of the same chemical properties as potassium, and gets injested quite easily. Thus it's very important to keep Cs-137 confined until enough of it has decayed so as to be safe. Suppose a nuclear power plant removes 100 kg of Cs-137 from its reactor core. How many years will it be until less than 1 kg of Cs-137 is left?
- 5. Integrate $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \sin(2x) dx$. Explain how you are using the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus to compute the integral.

If
$$y = \int_{1}^{x} \frac{1}{\ln t} dt$$
, then what is y' ? Explain.

6. Below are the graphs of three functions, labeled 1, 2, and 3. One of them is a function f(x), one is the derivative of the first, namely f'(x), and the third is the second derivative, f''(x). Decide which graph is which, putting the appropriate numbers in the chart below, and explain why.

Function	Number
f(x)	
f'(x)	
f''(x)	

Explanation:

7. Write a question you think should have been on this exam; solve it. You will be graded both on how appropriate the problem is (e.g. "4 + 6 =?" will earn you zero points), and how well you solve it.