COSC 440 Exam 1 Review Fall 2012

Assume that  $\Sigma = \{0, 1\}$  unless otherwise noted.

- 1. Give the RE, NFA, and DFA for the language  $A = \{w | w \text{ contains an even number of 0s, or contains exactly two 1s}\}$ . The NFA can have at most six states.
- 2. Is the language over  $\Sigma = \{a, b, c\}$  containing at least one a and at least one b regular? Prove it.
- 3. Prove that the language  $D = \{a^n b^n c^i | n \leq i \leq 2n\}$  is not regular.
- 4. Provide the DFA for the language that is the set of all strings of 0s and 1s whose number of 0s is divisible by 4 and the number of 1s is even. Convert that DFA to an RE using the GNFA method.
- 5. Convert this NFA to a DFA:



- 6. Show that the class of regular languages is closed under union, concatenation, and Kleene star.
- 7. For languages A and B, let the shuffle of A and B be the language

 $\{w|w = a_1b_1 \cdots a_kb_k, \text{ where } a_1 \cdots a_k \in A \text{ and } b_1 \cdots b_k \in B, \text{ each } a_i, b_i \in \Sigma^*\}.$ 

Show that the class of regular languages is closed under shuffle.